



Irish Healthy Heart Campaign Evaluation of the Convenience Advertising Medium

Presented to

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The Irish Heart Foundation

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Convenience Advertising Ireland Dublin



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Executive Summary

Convenience Advertising (CA) conducted a small evaluation on behalf of the Irish Heart Foundation around the A4 sized Heart messages on display in 250 Irish venues. The campaign was targeted to 18-25 year olds and the CA component ran from November 1997 to March 1998. A total of 192 primarily young people were interviewed using a the intercept interviewing method and short questionnaires. Key results include:

- 78.6% reported seeing 'a health poster in the toilet area'
- Of those, almost half (47%) recalled the Healthy Heart message
- 65.6% recognised the Heart poster when shown
- Over half who had read the message agreed it made them think of their health; however under a quarter agreed it encouraged them to take any action
- 98% of respondents agreed displaying posters in toilets was a good way of reaching people with this kind of information
- More men recalled the Heart posters unprompted, however more women recognised the poster when shown
- There was a higher unprompted recall rate in Trinity (65%) than in DIT (38%) or Clondalkin (55%)
- DIT had the highest prompted recall rate at 92%.
- Clondalkin, a disadvantaged area, was the place where the highest level of encouragement to change behaviours was recorded 85%)

The campaign was overall well received with a respectable unprompted recall rate and a high prompted recall rate. The posters provoked thought among the target audience with regards to their health, but not necessarily behaviour change.



I. INTRODUCTION

Convenience Advertising (CA) was commissioned in November 1997 by the Irish Heart Foundation to display and maintain A4 sized framed Healthy Heart messages in venues throughout Ireland. The campaign was launched during the Healthy Heart Week in early November 1997.

The target group was defined as women and men aged 18-35 years. The Healthy Heart message features Pauline McLynn, the actress who portrays Mrs. Doyle on the popular television comedy program, *Father Ted*. Please refer to Appendix One for a colour sample.

A total of 250 posters were displayed from November 1997 through February 1998 throughout Ireland. The distribution was as follows:

•	Third Level Colleges and Universities	168
	Nightclubs	34
	Pubs/Bars	35
	Leisure and Gaming	<u>13</u>
		250

Please refer to Appendix Two for a site summary detailing participating venues.

A previous report detailed CA's programme methodology providing computed analysis of audience reaction to the communication from graffiti and direct written comments damage reports. Replacement rates by message type, gender, season, and geographical criteria are reported. Experience has shown that posters taken down by the audience and not left behind are 'souvenired' and taken by the audience for display perhaps within their residence and/or elsewhere, these interactions with the message are viewed as positive.

Overall, an average replacement rate of about 15% was gleaned. This was relatively low as the campaign was set amidst school holiday periods of December to January. Even more impressive was the increase to a final replacement rate of 42% among the Leisure and Gaming vertues in the disadvantaged areas of Dublin, revealing a definite interaction with the messages on behalf of this group. These are primarily venues attracting people from lower socio-economic areas. The replacement rates across the board indicate that the campaign was well received by the audience.





II. METHODØLOGY

The target sample was 200 people from four participating venues from the education and pub/bar categories. The targeted venues were:

- Trinity College: a large city campus with 16 posters on display
- DIT at Kevin Street: a smaller technical based school with 8 displays
- Bruxelles Bar: an inner city large bar with 4 displays
- Sinnotts Bar: another inner city bar with 2 displays (available if needed)
- Finche's Lounge: a local bar servicing the housing estates in Clondalkin with 2 displays

All venues were contracted to the programme with details such as number of clients by day (bars, pubs) and full time and part time annual student population (education) (see Appendix Three for the Venue Demographic report)

A questionnaire (see Appendix Four) was developed in collaboration with the Irish Heart Foundation, seeking basic information in terms of recall and impact. CA manages a national Sexual Health programme delivering HIV/AIDS related information/education and service provider sign posting in the same venues, questions were used to differentiate which posters were identified by respondents.

Two interviewers were utilised, one covering Finches bar in Clondalkin while another concentrated on the remaining venues. Intercept interviews where utilised with interviewers approaching patrons of the bars and people within the school campuses and asking them for a few minutes to complete a questionnaire about a health campaign at the venue. The interviews occurred during the second week of March from Wednesday to Friday from 11:00 AM to 8:00 PM in the Dublin city venues and from 3:00 PM to 11:00 PM in the Clondalkin venue.

The results were then entered into a spreadsheet for basic calculations.



III. RESULTS

Interviewer Comments

The Dublin city interviewer noted several themes that arose regularly throughout the interviews.

Of those who went on to say that the poster did not encourage them to take action, the primary reasons appeared to be:

- They felt they were already healthy and the poster's message did not apply to them [especially among many men who went to the gym and played sport]
- They felt they were too young to worry about their hearts
- The posters were not 'hard-hitting' enough

There were a number of respondents who recognised Pauline McGlynn, and may have said they recognised the poster yet did not know what the poster was 'about' indicating that they had not read the information and message.

A number of men recalled the earlier 'Real Men Get Heart Disease' poster from the previous campaign. Indeed several had mentioned that they still had the posters in their rooms/homes. When asked to describe the heart poster they had seen (unprompted) seven mentioned the Real Men tagline.

Response Rate

The actual response rate was not recorded however the interviewer reported that very few people refused the interview. It should be noted that of the 192 returned questionnaires, seven (7) are incomplete in that page two is not completed. The seventeen (17) respondents who recognised the poster but had no idea of the content or indeed theme, were not asked page two questions. In such cases the interviewer ended the interview as in such cases the poster would not have been able to impact upon personal health if it had not been read in any way. There were twelve of these cases specifically.



Questionnaire Results

Overall, a total of 192 people were interviewed. There were 98 women and 94 men aged between 17 and 54 years with a mean age of 23.5 years. As 100 interviews were done in an educational venue, it is not surprising that there were more students (122) with 55 employed, 13 unemployed and 2 unidentified.

Unprompted recall

Of all respondents, 151 (78.6%) reported seeing 'a health poster in the toilet area' [Question 4]. However, the HIV/AIDS related posters were recognised more frequently, with 75.5% identifying them. Almost half (47%) of those noted, unprompted, heart messages in the toilet area. An additional 14 noted 'health' posters and they may very well be referring to the heart messages. Over a third (37%) described seeing the actress Pauline McLynn, 14% described the correct colour and several noted the catch phrase 'Go on' or the healthy tips provided. A total of seven respondents described the 'Real Men get Heart Disease' poster from the previous campaign.

Prompted Recall

Respondents were then shown the poster and asked if they had seen it before [Q. 7]. A total of 126 respondents recognised the poster giving a prompted recall rate of 65.6%. Due to some incomplete questionnaires and those who recognised the image but did not know what it was about, a total of 103 of the 126 respondents went on to answer the second page [Q. 8 - 11].

Message Impact

Over half (60.2%) of those who had read the messages agreed that it 'made them think about their health' [Q. 8]. However, just under a quarter (24.3%) agreed it encouraged them to do anything with their health [Q. 9]. Of those who did agree they were encouraged to act on behalf of their health, the most popular response was 'changing their diet' (14) and exercise (11).



Convenience Advertising

A question asking whether the respondents agreed placing posters in toilets was effective was placed at the end of the questionnaire and as such, only those fully completed questionnaires (primarily those who identified the campaign) provided results. A total of 101 (98%) agreed it was an effective way to reach people. Only two felt it was not and no explanations were given.

Gender differences

A higher proportion of women (87.8%) responded that they had seen some form of poster [Q. 4] when compared with men (69.1%). Of the women, 81.4% identified HIV/AIDS posters, 43% identified heart posters and an additional 12% identified 'health' posters. Fewer men recognised the HIV/AIDS posters (67.7%) but more recalled seeing heart posters 52.3%. Of those who specifically mentioned seeing hear posters, more women (97.3%) than men (61.8%) pointed out Pauline McLynn as an identifier.

In terms of prompted recall, more women (71.4%) recognised the Healthy Heart campaign poster than men (59.6%). There were no significant differences in terms of impact, with about 60% of both genders who saw the poster agreeing that it made them think of their health. However, under a third (27% women, 20% men) felt it encouraged them to take any action with regards to their health.



Venue Differences

The participating venues have been classified into four groups with the educational venues analysed separately as they present a different group of students, the city licensed venues grouped together, and the Clondalkin venue separate as representing a marginalised audience. A total of fifty interviews were completed among the groups with the exception of Clondalkin where a total of 42 questionnaires were returned. The table below sets out the core findings with regard to recall and impact.

	Trinity	%	DIT	%	City Bar	s %	Clondalkin	%	Totals
Saw posters	43	86	47	94	25	50	36	84	151
ID HIV/AID\$	37	86	26	55	18	72	33	92	114
ID Heart	28	65	18	38	5	20	20	55	71
Prompted recall	40	80	46	92	16	32	24	56	126
Thought of health	23	62	16	46	5 *	45	18	90	62
Took action	2	5	3	9	3 *	27	17	85	25

^{*} Based on a total of 11 responses to Q. 8 and 9.

As can be seen, the educational venues presented the highest recall rates. It should be noted that the city bars are centrally located and often visited by tourists and shoppers who do not stay long and may not have visited the toilet area. In fact, a total of eight respondents reported that they had not been in that venue in the last three months so may not have seen the posters.

Among the educational venues, Trinity College had the highest level of recall. This may be as a result of having more posters on display (16) than DIT at Kevin Street (8) and possible reaching a greater number of students. There was a relatively high level of unprompted recall from the Clondalkin area at 55% (higher than DIT).

The most striking difference lies in the impact of the posters. The Clondalkin respondents were the only group to say that they had indeed been encouraged to take action as a result of the poster campaign with almost all those who said it made them think, also taking action. This again supports the suggestion that the campaign was particularly well received and effective within the marginalised areas of Dublin.



Respondent Comments

Just under fifty respondents offered comments. While primarily positive remarks were heard about the campaign (28), some negative comments (15) were also recorded. Negative comments about the actual poster revolved around the text ('too many words') and the impact ('not hard-hitting'). Positive remarks were generally around the effective use of a known celebrity, Below is a selection of comments.

- "Good catch phrase and personality to use" (Male 22)
- "Not very appropriate for students. Hard to recognise her" (Female 23)
- "I take good care of myself anyway... it encouraged me to continue to do so.
 Good choice of personality too" (F 22)
- "Real Men Get Heart Disease was more direct and effective" (M 23)
- "Helped to re-enforce what I already do" (F 22)
- "It's too passive, general need for a more 'in-your-face' approach" (M 21)
- "Mrs. Doyle is a good idea because she attracts peoples' attention. Hear disease is a huge problem in Ireland" (F 19)
- "It seemed to be aimed at older people, not students" (M 19)
- "I think it's a very good poster because it gives people an idea to think about their health" (F 21)
- "T.V. characters do not equate with health, you just sit in front of the telly" (M 23)
- "Good character, good location!" (F 21)
- "It only affects people who are unhealthy, like smokers" (F 22)
- "The character attracted attention" (F 20)
- "Didn't affect me enough to actually do something about my health" (M 21)
- "Gets the point across!" (M 20)
- "She should look more healthy herself to promote it" (F 20).
- "Effective, it works" (F 22)



IV. CONCLUSIONS

Overall the campaign was well received by the audience, particularly among students, though some commented that it was not an effective campaign for young people. Unprompted recall rates varied, being relatively low overall (37%) but reaching 65% in an educational venue. This suggests that such information is best received among that environment as opposed to licensed venues. However, the Clondalkin sample was taken from a licensed venue and the campaign was well received in that area.

Also of note was the striking difference between the number of those who thought about their health and those who then went on to take some form of action. The campaign was effective in raising awareness and had a relatively high level of thought provocation.

In terms of the Convenience Advertising narrowcast media strategy, this was well received by the vast majority of respondents. In addition, the high levels of unprompted and prompted recall for the CA messages in general indicates that it is successful on reaching a target audience with health information, particularly in a sustained manner.

Based on the limited findings of this evaluation, some recommendations can be put forth:

- A continuing campaign targeting the health needs of disadvantaged communities placed within popular venues should be considered.
- A greater number of posters should be displayed any licensed venues to make use of the cubicle spaces so regularly used by the female audience in particular
- Campaigns should last at the absolute minimum, for three months, though a greater length of displays creates an ongoing and sustained form of information dissemination.



Appendix One

Colour copy of the 'Go on...' Healthy Heart Message for 1997



Go on....

- Get active.
- Eat more fruit and vegetables and less fat and fries.
- Try to quit smoking.
- Go easy on the alcohol.
- Have your blood pressure and cholesterol level checked.
- Relax do something you enjoy.

Go on....

Get the balance right and get more out of life.

For more information phone the Irish Heart Foundation at 1850 364 364 or talk to your family doctor.











Appendix Two

Site Summary for message display points

Site Summary



Active Venues

npa	iign: Healthy Heart		Suburb	Booked Actu Mess Mes	al venu	tal
	State	Reg Venue			0	10
ar &	Nightclub	44 The Tower	Ballymun	2	2	
	Dublin North	Total display points for Bar & N	lightclub	2	2	
مرياء	ation			5	5	31
auca	Carlow	4 RTC Carlow	Carlow	2	2	19
	Cork	20 College of Commerce	Cork	6	6	30
	Cork	30 RTC Cork	Cork	5	5	37
	Cork	19 University College Cork	Cork	4	4	18
	Donegal	38 RTC Letterkenny	Letterkenny	8	8	24
	_	39 RTC Letterkenny (Port Rd)	Letterkenny	6	6	24
	Donegal	99 Dublin Business School	Dublin 2	2	2	9
	Dublin	79 National College of Industrial F	Relati Dublin	6	6	24
	Dublin	56 College of Marketing and Design	gn Dublin	5	5	19
	Dublin North	53 National College of Art and De	sign Dublin	9	9	33
	Dublin North	57 Dublin City University	Dublin 9	_	11	32
	Dublin North	54 DIT - Bolton Street	Dublin	11	5	23
	Dublin South	55 DIT - College of Catering	Dublin 2	5	8	32
	Dublin South	58 DIT - Kevin Street	Dublin 2	8		56
	Dublin South	60 Trinity College Dublin	Dublin 2	16	16	37
	Dublin South	59 University College Dublin	Dublin 4	8	8	
	Dublin South	7 RTC Galway	Galway	4	4	34
	Galway	6 University College Galway	Galway	2	2	16
	Galway	5 RTC Tralee	Tralee	8	8	33
	Kerry	17 St. Patrick's College - Mayno	ooth Kildare	6	6	35
	Kildare		Limerick	8	8	55
	Limerick	2 Limerick University3 Shannon College of Hotel Ma		6	6	25
	Limerick		Dundalk	9	9	32
	Louth	1 RTC Dundalk	Sligo	6	6	24
	Sligo	80 RTC Sligo	Waterford	8	8	44
	Waterford	15 RTC Waterford	Athlone	5	5	34
	Westmeath	16 RTC Athlone		168	168	
-		Total display points for Edu	cation			
L	eisure & Gaming	86 Barney's	Dublin	2	2	4
	Dublin	45 Ballymun Snooker and Leis	ure Cen Ballymun	2	2	7
	Dublin North	85 Dr. Quirkey's	Dublin	2	2	10
	Dublin North	Hall	Tallaght	2	2	
	Dublin Southwes	at American Hall	Clondalkin	2	2	9
	Dublin Southwes	52 Q's Snooker Hall	Tallaght	1	1	1
	Dublin Southwes	32 Snooker world		11	11	
-	-	Total display points for Leis	Jul 9			_
1	Nightclub	29 Rearden's Mill	Cork	4	4	
	Cork	23 Side Trax	Cork	2	2	
	Cork	81 The System	Dublin	3	3	
	Dublin	as O N/C Releard Inn	Tallaght	2	2	!
	Dublin Southwe	5 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5				Pa

Site Summary



Active Venues

Suburb Clondalkin Salthill Salthill Galway Limerick Limerick	2 2 2 4 4 4 4	2 2 2 4 4	9 13 11 15 12
Salthill Salthill Galway Limerick Limerick	2 2 4 4 4	2 4 4	11 15 12
Salthill Galway Limerick Limerick	2 4 4 4	4 4	15 12
Galway Limerick Limerick	4 4 4	4	12
Limerick Limerick	4 4		
Limerick	4		
Limerick			7
		2	7
Waterford	2	3	5
Waterford	3		
	3 4	3 4	
ntclub			
	2	2	6
Cork	2	2	8
Cork	2	2	9
Cork		3	11
Dublin 2		4	15
Dublin 2		2	8
Dublin 2			13
Dublin 2			14
			_
			-
		•	-
	2	-	
	:	2	
		2	2 10
Galway	3	3 3	3 3
Pub			
•		2	2 1
mnlex Ballymun			2
Becreation			
Sport & Healthy Hea	rt 2	50 2	50
Campuis	2	50 2	250
	Cork Cork Cork Dublin 2 Dublin 2 Dublin 2 Dublin 2 Dublin 8 Dublin 2 Dublin 2 Dublin 2 Clondalkin Galway Galway Galway Galway Ballymun Sport & Recreation	Cork Cork Cork Dublin 2 Clondalkin Galway Galway Galway Pub Sport & Recreation Campaign: Healthy Heart 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Cork 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2



Appendix Three

Venue Demographics Report



N 10 1 1 4	Demo	graphics								Report Date: 24/3/98
/enue	Reg State No	Venue	Suburb	Gender	Age Pa	ronage	Rate	DPT C	omments	
ype	Nightclub									
Jul	Dublin North		Ballymun	F:M	18-30	400	Week	10		
	0044	The Tower Subtotals for Ve		r & Night	club	400		1 0		
		Subtotals for Vi	silue Type. 2-							
Educat	Carlow	4 RTC Carlow	Carlow	MDF	15-28	2600	Year	31		
	Cork			M⊳F	15-28	4500	Year	30		
	003	0 RTC Cork	Cork	F:M	15-28	2000	Year	19		
	002	O College of Commerce	Cork	F>M	15-28	105000	Year	37		
	001	9 University College Cork	Cork	ravi	10 20					
	Donegal		Letterkenny	F:M	15-28	1300	Year	24		
	003	39 RTC Letterkenny (Port Rd)	Letterkenny	F:M	15-28	1300	Year	18		
	00	38 RTC Letterkenny	reffetterin)							
	Dublin	School	Dublin 2	F:M	18 - 24	2900	Year	•	- 5	
	00	99 Dublin Business School 79 National College of Industrial Relat		F:M	15-40	1300	Year			
	Dublin No	th Donign	Dublin	MoF	15-28	1950	Year			
	00	56 College of Marketing and Design 53 National College of Art and Design		F>M	15-28	720	Yea			
	Dublin Nor	th D57 Dublin City University	Dublin 9	F:M	15-28	6000				
	Dublin So	uth	Dublin 2	F>M	15-28	11200		67		
	0	060 Trinity College Dublin	Dublin 4	F>M	15-28	1637				
		059 University College Dublin	Dublin 2	M	15-28	260		~		
	C	058 DIT - Kevin Street	Dublin 2	F>M	15-28	150				
		055 DIT - College of Catering	Dublin	M⊳F	15-28	240	o Yea	ar 32		
		054 DIT - Bolton Street				000	o Ye	ar 34		
	Galway	0007 RTC Galway	Galway	F≯M	15-28	380		40		
		0006 University College Galway	Galway	F:M	15-28	750				
	Kerry	0005 RTC Tralee	Tralee	F:M	15-28	270	00 Ye			
	Kildare	0017 St. Patrick's College - Maynooth	Kildare	F>M	15-28	45	00 Ye			
	Limeric	a war of Hotel Mana	nemei Shannon	M⊳F	15-28			ear 2		
		0003 Shannon College of Hotel Manag 0002 Limerick University	Limerick	F:M	15-28		000 Y		5	
	Louth	0001 RTC Dundalk	Dundalk	M⊳F	15-28		100 Y	.	32	
	Sligo	0080 RTC Sligo	Sligo	MSF	15-28		800 Y		24	
	Waterfo	0015 RTC Waterford	Waterford	F:M	15-28				44 24	
	Westm	eath	Athlone	F>/\	15-28	, 3	, 0000	, 00.	34	
		0016 RTC Athlone	tals for Venu	e Type:	Education	200	548	71	3 0	

Venue Demographics



	e De	Reg		1	Gender	Age Patr	onage	Rate	DPT	Comments
nue pe	State		Venue	Suburb	Gender	Age run				
eisure	& Gan Dublii	1	86 Barney's	Dublin	MoF	15-40	500	Week	4	Barney's electric games and gambling machines attracts young and old in this north side venue
	Dubli	n No	rth 185 Dr. Quirkey's	Dublin	M⊳F	14-25	500	Week	10	Located in the heart of O'Connell Street, it's two floors of electric games and food attracts many youth
		0	045 Ballymun Snooker and Leisure C	entre Ballymun	M>F	15-40	150	Week	7	Located in the heart of Ballymun in the shopping centre, it attracts a range of people
	Dubl	in Se	outhwes 1052 Q's Snooker Hall	Clondalkin	M⊳F	10-25+	125	Week	g	A large hall with video games as well, it attracts a lot of local youths
		,	0034 Blacks Snooker Hall	Tallaght	MJF	14-25	150	Week	!	On the Firhouse road, another leisure venue popular with young people
			0032 Snooker world	Tallaght	F:M	15-28	300	Week	;	2 Located in Killinarden, it is a popular venue for the local estates.
			Subtotals for	Venue Type: Lei	sure & (Gaming	1725		3	7
Nigh	tclub	-							,	28
	Col	rk	0029 Rearden's Mill	Cork	F:M	18-35	4000) Week		Consisting of four floors of entertainfrient, the club also targets an older croud of over 30's.
			0023 Side Trax	Cork	MDF	18-30	150	0 Week		This club attracts an alternative crowd in the heart of Cork.
	Du	blin	0081 The System	Dublin	M⊳F	18 - 24	200	o Week	<	12
	Di	ıblin	Southwes 0051 Miller's at the Jenson Hotel	Clondalkin	F:M	18 - 24	170	00 Weel	K	9 The major club in the area, this nightclub attracts many local youth
			0033 Cocos N/C - Belgard Inn	Tallaght	F:M	18 - 24	54	00 Wee	k	This niteclub is held in the basement of a larg public house servicing the Tallaght area and likely to reach a wide audience of especially young people
	G	alwa	y 0014 CJ's Niteclub	Salthill	F:M	18 - 24	10	000 Wee	ek	Attracting a young local crowd, another large club on the Galway coast
			0013 Liquid Niteclub	Salthill	F:N	18-30	40	000 We	ek	Situated on the coast outside Galway, it attracts young people from town, locals and tourists

Venue Demographics



Venue		Reg								,
Type	State			Suburb	Gender	Age	Patronage	Rate	DPT	Comments
		0012 The GPO Nite	eclub	Galway	F:M	18-30	3000	Week	15	
										A large niteclub in the centre of Galway, it is probably the most popular club in the area
	Limeri									
		0090 Phase II Nite	club	Limerick	F>M	18 - 24	2000	Week	7	Located in the heart of the city at the Royal George Hotel, this club attracts a range of young people including students
		0089 Doc's Nightol	ub	Limerick	F>M	18 - 24	2000	Week	12	The low stone ceilings creat a subterranean feeling in this upmarket club just outside the city centre
	Water	ord								
		0095 Preachers		Waterford	F:M	18 - 24	2000	Week	5	Styleo on a church design, it's wooden interiors and Eu 'pulpit' attract a large upmarket crowd.
		0093 Junction Bar/	Club L.A.	Waterford	F:M	18-30	2000	Week	7	With hree large areas of entertainment, this American styled club also features pool tables
										and hot food in it's 'Diner' section.
			Subtotals	for Venue	Type: Night	club	25700		144	
Pub	Cork									
	OUIK	0027 The Phoenix I	Bar	Cork	F:M	18 - 24	1000	Week	9	Blaring rock music and the dark interiors give away it's attraction to a young audience, with two bar areas on two floors.
		0026 Charlies Bar		Cork	F:M	18-35	2000	Week	6	
	Dublin	0024 Mollie's Bar		Cork	F:M	18 - 24	3000	Week	8	Mollie's attracts a range of people with it's live music nightly.
	Dubilii	0070 Mother Redox	ane	Dublin 8	F:M	18-35	2500	Week	4.4	
		COTO MOLTIEL MEDICA	aps	Dubiin 8	F.W	16-35	2500	vveek	14	A popular venue for live music and other functions such as readings and performances.
		0069 Badbobs		Dublin 2	F:M	18-30	1500	Week	11	Providing an occassional disco, it is renowned for it's live music and is likely to reach those who do not visit the more upmarket bars and discos
		0067 O'Dwyer's		Dublin 2	F:M	25 - 29	1660	Week	9	Just off Merrion park, O'Dwyers is open until after 2:00 AM on weekends.
		0066 Bruxelles		Dublin 2	F:M	18-30	5200	Week	15	4
		0065 The Harp		Dublin 2	F:M	18-30	1200	Week	12	Situated at O'Connell Street the Hapr is another long established Dublin venue attracting a range of visitors from all social spheres
		0064 Major Toms		Dublin 2	M≯F	18 - 24	3500	Week	13	Very popular among young people and students being situated just off Grafton St. it would also attract young tourists

Venue Demographics



										Troport Date: Discret
Venue		Reg								
Type	State	No Venue		Suburb	Gender	Age	Patronage	Rate	DPT	Comments
		0062 Cafe en Seine		Dublin 2	F:M	18-40+	5000	Week	8	A suplification superaples have the superaple trans
										A well known upmarket bar, it's wrought iron chandeliers, highbacked couches and occasisonal live music ont he balcony ensure a contining loyal clientele of young professionals
		0061 Sinnotts Bar		Dublin 2	F:M	18-30	5000	Week	11	Attracting a range of people from tourists to the after work crowd to college students, it has remained a popular drinking venue in Dublin
	Dublin	Southwes								
		0048 Finche's Pub		Clondalkin	M⊳F	15-40	1000	Week	10	
										This is the only public house within the immediate area, thus attracting many local residents
	Galwa	у								
		0011 The Blue Note		Galway	F:M	18 - 24	1000	Week	7	Attacking a second of supplied the Olive
										Attracting a arange of oung people; the Blue Note is well known for it's live blue; and jazz
		0009 The Kingshead		Galway	F:M	18-35	4000	Week	10	A long established bar in Galway, it attracts
										many young persons with it's large screen broadcasts of live sports and occasional live music.
		0008 Sally Longs		Galway	MDF	18-30	1000	Week	7	0-11-1
										Sally Longs has long been known as a pseudo 'biker bar' with wall murals depicting legends of rock music,
			Su	btotals for	Venue Type:	Pub	38560		150	
Sport &										
	Dublin	North 0042 Poppintree Sports	Corpoley	Ballymun	M⊳F	10-25+	150	Week	10	
		0042 Popplititee Sports	s complex	Dallymun	W.>F	10-25+	1,50	VVCCX	10	A community based centre servicing the residents of Ballymun and surrounds, it reaches a range of young people
		Sub	totals for Ven				150		10	
				Grand Total	s for this re	port:	267083		1131	



Appendix Four

Evaluation Questionnaire

Healthy Heart Poster Campaign Evaluation

QUESTIONNAIRE

Indica	te Gender:	□ MALE □ FEMALE
1.	What age	are you?
2.	Are you:	 Employed Unemployed Full time Student Other
3.	For Licens months?	sed Venues: Have you been here before in the last three ☐ YES ☐ NO
4.	Have you	seen any health posters in the toilet area? □ YES □ NO [Go to Q. 7]
5.	What wer	e the posters about? [if heart or health is not mentioned, go to Q. 7] HIV/AIDS/Sex Heart/healthy heart/ Heart Week Health in general [Go to next question] Don't know Other:
6.	What did	the poster look like? Gives colour [orange] Names character {Pauline McLynn/ Mrs. Doyle} Don't Know Other.
7.	Have you	seen this poster before? [Show heart poster] □ YES □ NO [End interview]

8.	Did this poster make you think about your health?									
		□ YES								
9.	Did seeing	g this poster e	ncourage	you to d	o anything about y	your				
	health?	□ YES		□ NO	[Go to Q. 11]					
10.		t did you do? Changed diet Exercised mor Quit smoking Drink less alco Visit GP / doct Other:	/ eat better e bhol tor		re than one answe	er]				
11.	•	ink placing su ple with this l	-		oilet area is a good 1?	d way to				
		YES	□ NO							
Do yo	ou have any	additional co	omments a	bout the	poster or the cam	paign? —				
Coulc	l you please	e initial here t	o confirm (that I coi	mpleted this quest	ionnaire.				
Interv	riewer's sigi	nature:				<u></u> -				
Date:		/98	Time: _	::_	PM / AM					
VENU	JE:				5					

CONVENIENCE ADVERTISING "Narrowcasting in Public Environments"

